work with extensive footnotes, based on interviews with over 200 surviving members of Shanghai's Jewish Community.

A Place of Refuge, 1939-48: Hongkew-Shanghai-China (Old China Hand Press, P. O. Box 54750, Northpoint P. O., Hong Kong, 1994). This is a slim but informative pamphlet which also contains a detailed map of the Jewish ghetto area. (Copies may be purchased from the Ohel Moishe Synagogue Museum, 62 Chang Yang Lu, Shanghai 200082, China.

The Jewish Community in Shanghai, compiled by Pan Guang, edited by Deke Erh (published by The Shanghai Pictorial, 1995). This book covers both the Sephardim and Ashkenazim Jewish communities in Shanghai and features photographs collected from former Jewish refugees, along with moving first-person narratives of their life there. It has a Chinese/English text. (Overseas customers may purchase it through the Old China Hand Press, P. O. Box 54750, Northpoint Post Office, Hong Kong, for US\$20, postpaid.)